



# Connected Corridor Initiative

## Roadmap to Near-Term Connected Vehicle Benefits

Minnesota Department of Transportation

October 31, 2019

Dan Rowe & Kevin Chan

# Why are we talking about CAV & Connected Corridor?



# Program Goals

- Respond to the SPaT Challenge
- Gain agency experience with DSRC and connected vehicle data
- Identify early benefits of DSRC through fleet use cases
- Further programs to share real-time data via mobile and traditional methods to increase value to MnDOT customers today

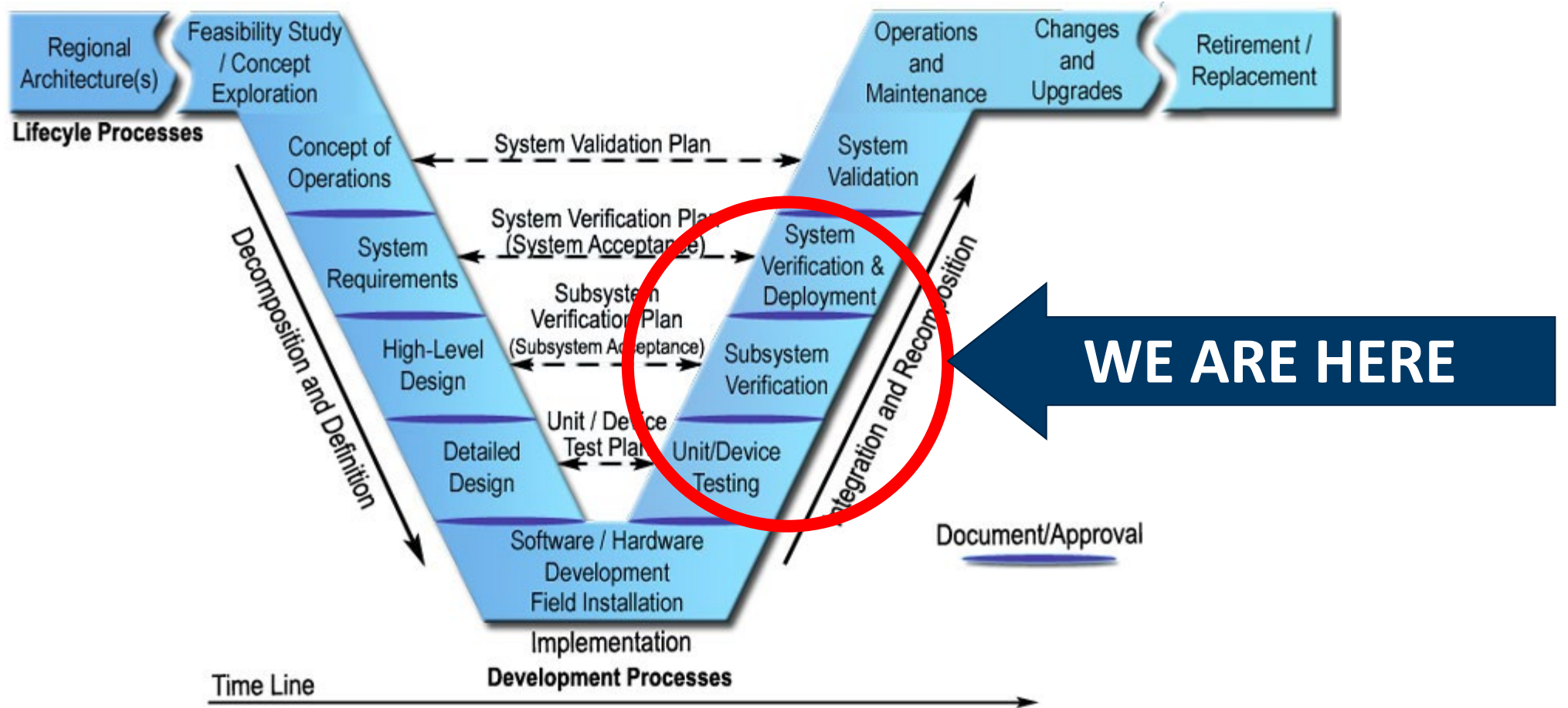
# Signal Phase and Timing

- Broadcast Signal Phase and Timing (SPaT) and MAP information using DSRC
- Follow SAE J2735 message format
- Fulfill the SPaT Challenge

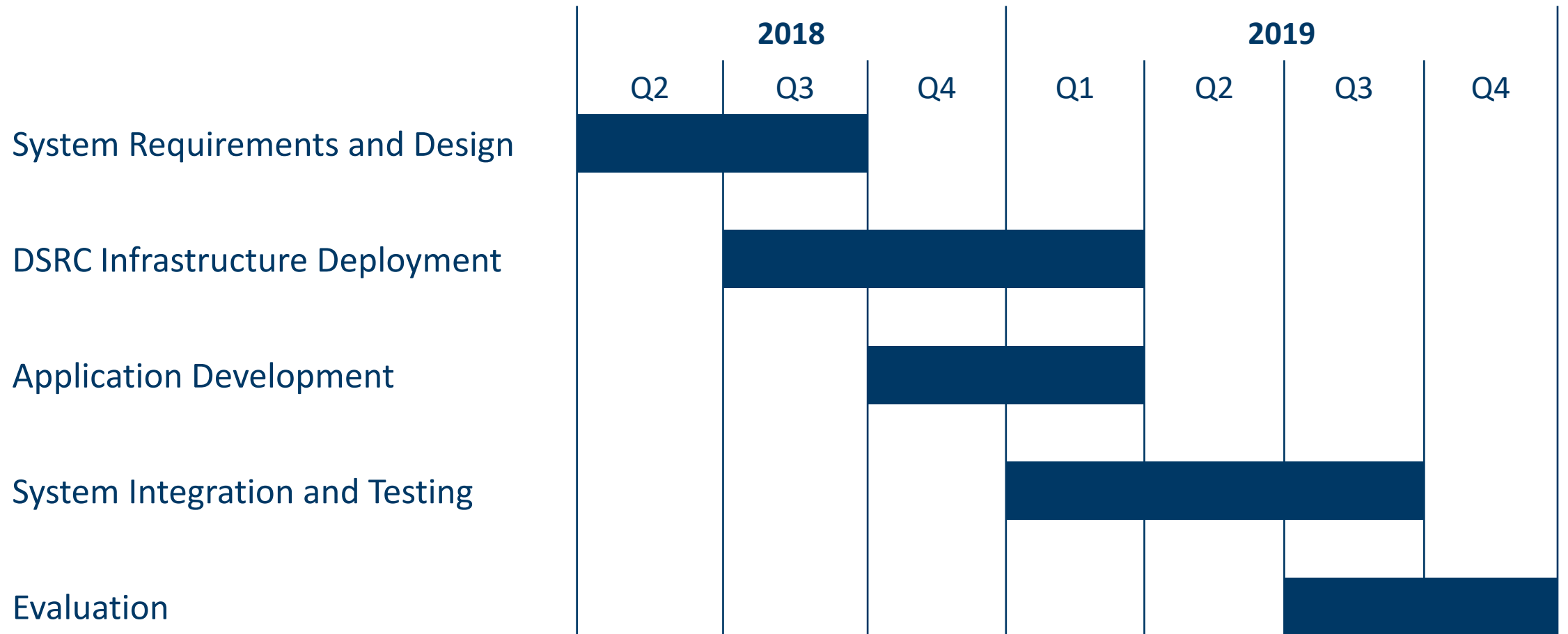




# Systems Engineering Overview



# Schedule



# Concept of Operations

- Concept of Operations initiated in late 2017
- Interaction with a large range of internal and external stakeholders
  - MnDOT functional groups (ITS, traffic operations, maintenance, etc.)
  - Regional transit agencies (Metro Transit, Plymouth Metrolink)
  - Corridor communities (Minneapolis, Golden Valley, Plymouth, St. Louis Park)
- Identified top challenges and derived user needs





# Vehicle-Pedestrian Conflict Warning

- Warn driver of a pedestrian crossing a conflicting crosswalk
- Infrastructure-based detection of pedestrians
- Initial deployment in buses



# Mobile Work Zone Warning

- Provide warning to vehicles upstream of a moving work zone (i.e. maintenance and plowing operations)
- Maintenance vehicles communicate directly to MnDOT systems
- Automated messages via DMS, mobile application and DSRC messaging



# Snow Plow Signal Priority

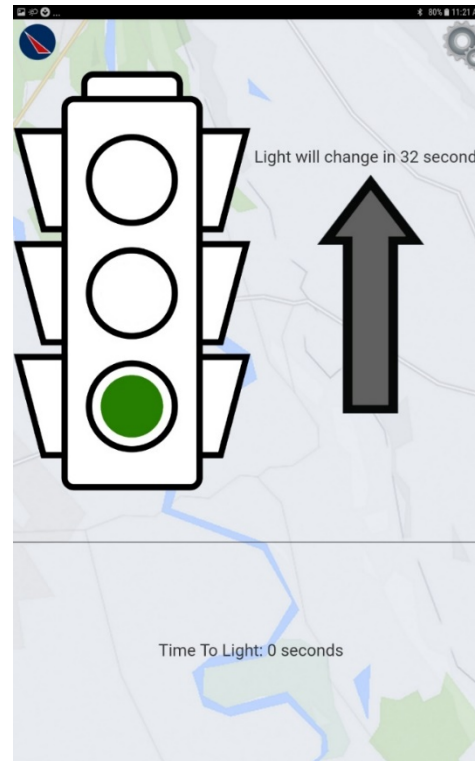
- Provide signal priority for snow plows during active plowing operations
- DSRC-based signal priority
- Support improved plow efficiency and safety of roadway during snow events



# Signal Phase and Timing

## SPaT Data Considerations

- SAE J2735
- Lear Connexus Roadstar RSU
- Broadcast 10 times per second
- Accompanied by Intersection MAP Data
- Archive?



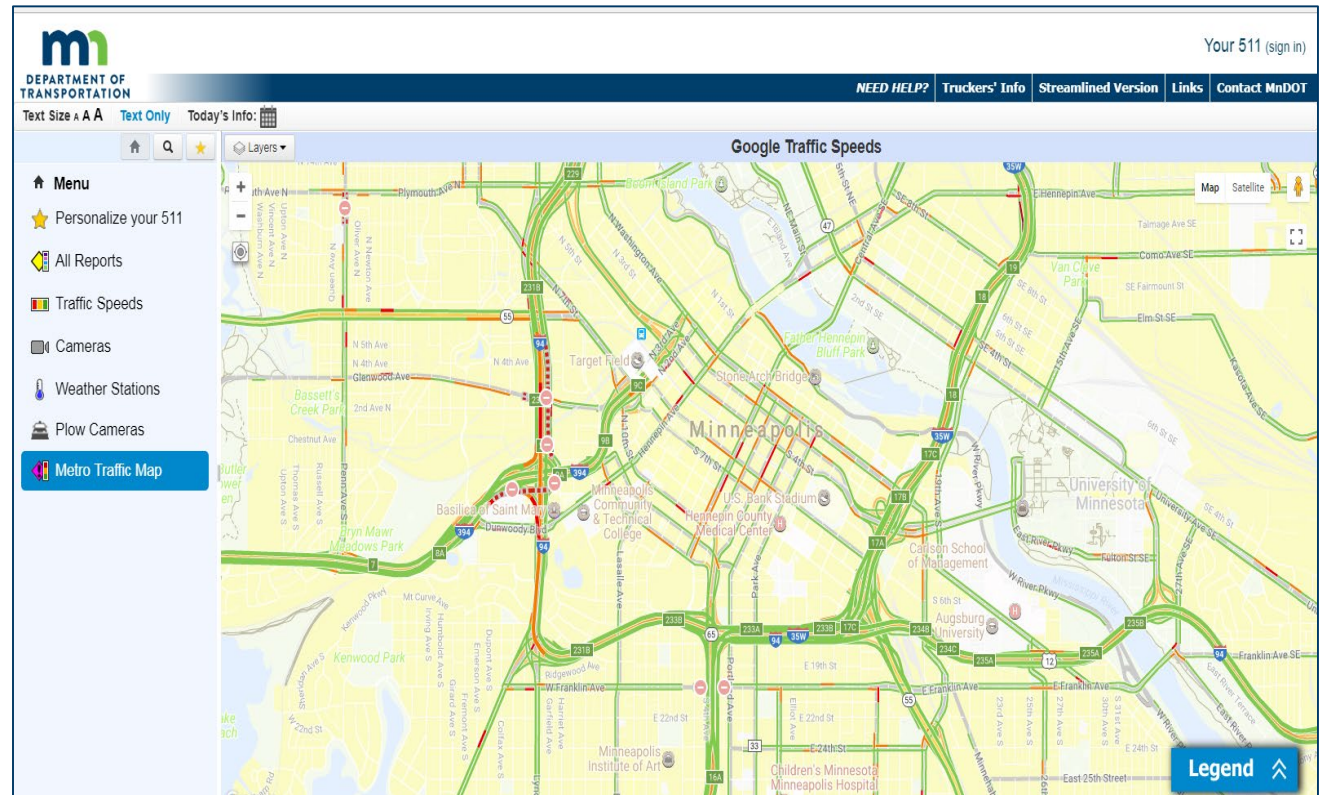
# DSRC Range

- Range of 1000 feet
- Heat map
- Rain/snow



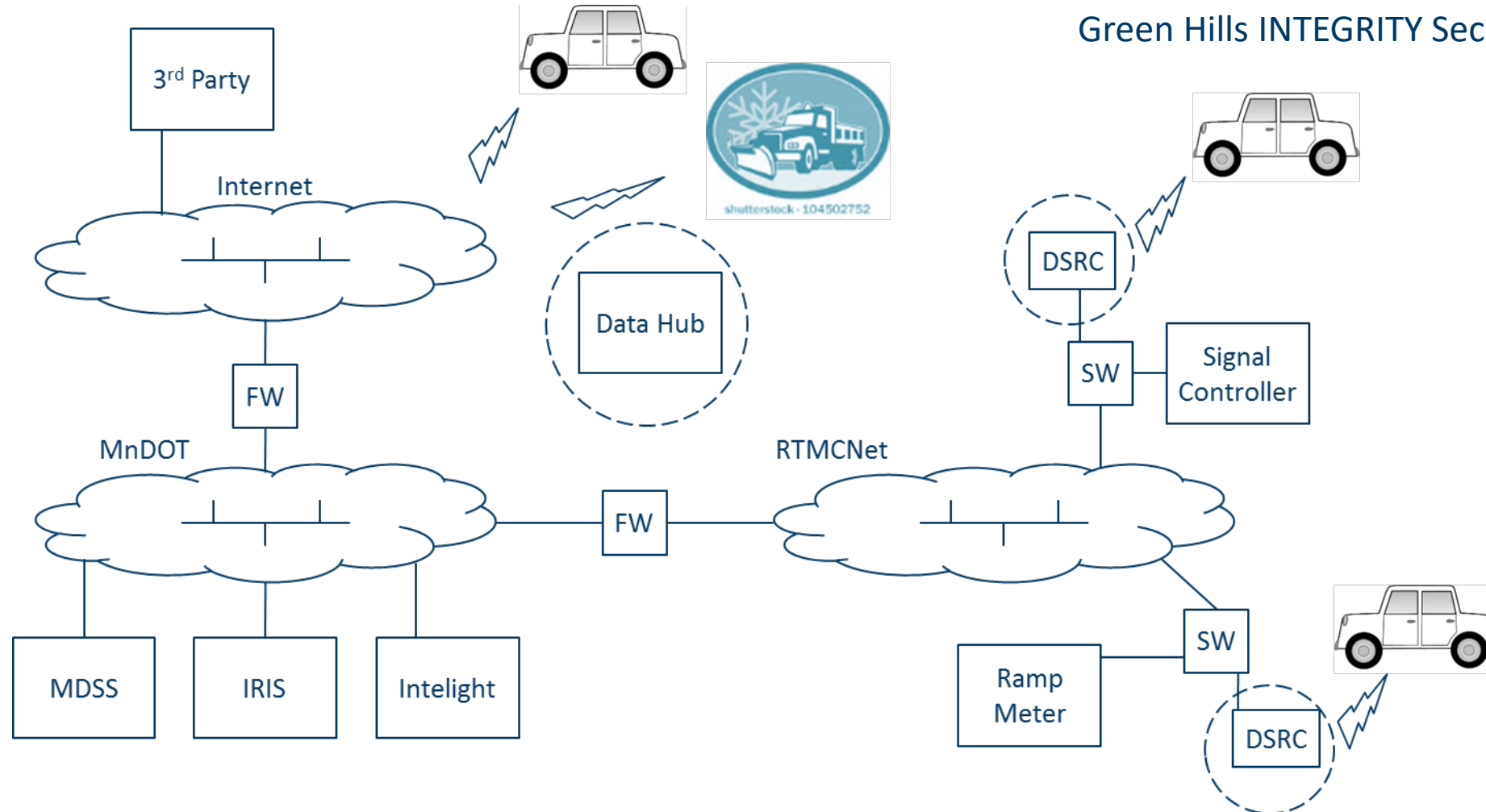
# Third-Party Traffic Signal Data Sharing

- Create standardized process for publishing traffic signal data to third-parties (web portal)
- Accelerate availability of information to customers for eco-driving and other applications



# Network Security

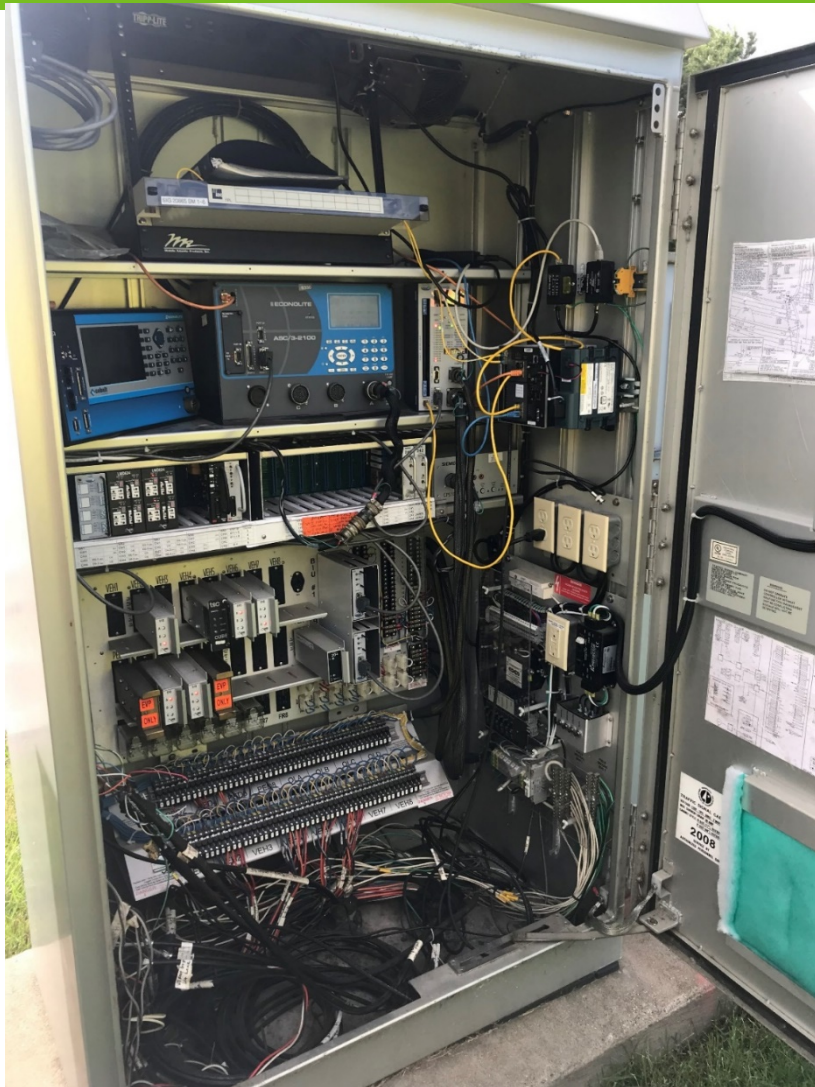
## Project 1805: Network Security Design for Connected Vehicles



## Private Sector Provider

Green Hills INTEGRITY Security Services (ISS)

# Controller Challenges



- ASC3 controller
  - ASC3 software
  - Tried and true but no signal priority
- Cobalt controller
  - EOS software
  - Does signal priority but needs more testing from Metro Signals
  - Pedestrian issue



# RSU Challenges



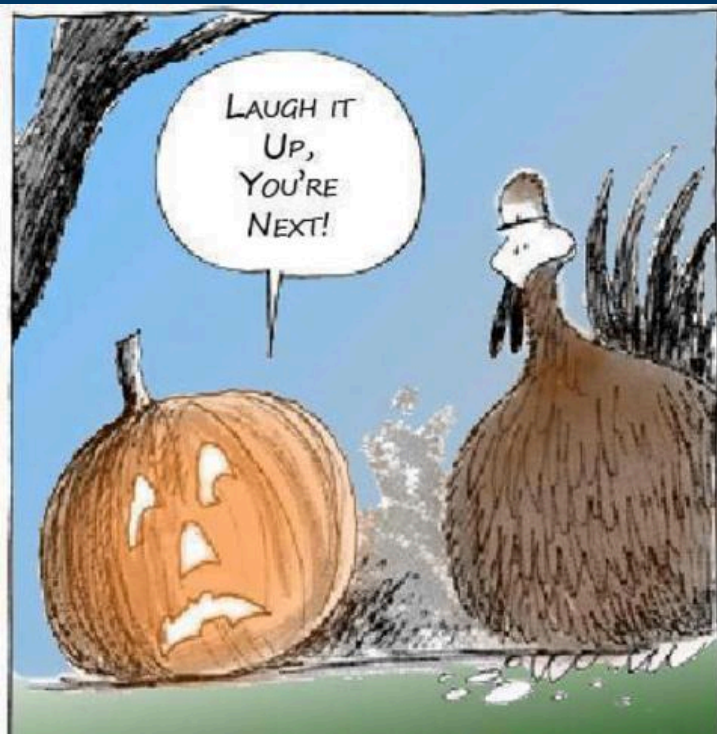
- Mounted downwards to meet line of sight requirement

# Challenges

- Building an understanding of new technology throughout MnDOT
- Schedule, budget
- New technology for public – consumer does not have DSRC yet



# Thank you!



**Dan Rowe**

*Daniel.rowe@state.mn.us*

651-234-7059

**Kevin Chan**

*Kevin.chan@state.mn.us*

651-234-7383